

Differential Equations I

for Students of Engineering Sciences

Sheet 7, Homework

Exercise 1:

Consider the boundary value problem

$$\begin{aligned}y''(x) + 2y'(x) + 2y(x) &= h(x) & t \in]0, \pi[\\ y(0) + \alpha y(\pi) &= r_1 \\ y'(0) &= r_2 & \alpha, r_1, r_2 \in \mathbb{R}.\end{aligned}$$

- a) Determine a real representation for the general solution of the homogeneous differential equation

$$y''(x) + 2y'(x) + 2y(x) = 0.$$

- b) For which values of α is the boundary problem uniquely solvable for arbitrary values $r_1, r_2 \in \mathbb{R}$ and arbitrary functions $h(x)$ continuous on the interval $[0, \pi]$?
- c) Determine the solution of the boundary problem for

$$h(x) = 3 + x, \alpha = -1, r_1 = -\frac{\pi}{2}, r_2 = 1.$$

Exercise 2:

Consider the linear system $\mathbf{y}'(t) = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & -2\alpha \\ 0 & -1 + \alpha & 0 \\ -2\alpha & -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{y}(t)$.

Analyze the stability of the stationary point $(0, 0, 0)^T$ depending on the parameter $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$.

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