Homework 1, due Friday 8 February, before 15.00

Some of the schemes below are intuitionistically valid. Give informal proofs of the intuitionistically valid schemes and explain shortly why you think the others are not valid.

1.
$$\neg \neg (\phi \land \psi) \leftrightarrow \neg \neg \phi \land \neg \neg \psi$$
 [4pts]

2.
$$(\phi \to \chi) \land (\psi \to \chi) \leftrightarrow (\phi \lor \psi \to \chi)$$
 [4pts]

3.
$$\phi \lor \psi \to \neg(\neg \phi \land \neg \psi)$$
 [2pts]

4.
$$\neg(\neg\phi \land \neg\psi) \rightarrow \phi \lor \psi$$
 [2pts]

5.
$$\neg(\neg\phi\vee\neg\psi)\to\phi\wedge\psi$$
 [2pts]

6.
$$(\neg \phi \rightarrow \phi) \leftrightarrow \neg \neg \phi$$
 [4pts]