$Homework \ 1, \, {\rm due \ Monday \ 7 \ February}$

Some of the schemes below are intuitionistically valid. Give informal proofs of the intuitionistically valid schemes and explain shortly why you think the others are not valid.

1.
$$\neg \neg (\phi \land \psi) \leftrightarrow \neg \neg \phi \land \neg \neg \psi$$
 [4pts]
2. $(\phi \rightarrow \chi) \land (\psi \rightarrow \chi) \leftrightarrow (\phi \lor \psi \rightarrow \chi)$ [4pts]
3. $\phi \lor \psi \rightarrow \neg (\neg \phi \land \neg \psi)$ [2pts]
4. $\neg (\neg \phi \land \neg \psi) \rightarrow \phi \lor \psi$ [2pts]
5. $\neg (\neg \phi \lor \neg \psi) \rightarrow \phi \land \psi$ [2pts]
6. $(\neg \phi \rightarrow \phi) \leftrightarrow \neg \neg \phi$ [4pts]