

Exercise Sheet 1

Transformation Groups

Exercise 1: Let G_i be topological groups for i in some index set I . Show that

$$\prod_{i \in I} G_i$$

is a topological group with componentwise multiplication and the product topology.

Exercise 2:

- (i) Let \mathcal{HAUS} be the category of Hausdorff spaces and continuous maps. Let Y be a Hausdorff space, let $\bullet \times Y : \mathcal{HAUS} \rightarrow \mathcal{HAUS}$, $X \mapsto X \times Y$ be the functor sending $f : X \rightarrow Z$ to the map $f \times \text{id}_Y : X \times Y \rightarrow Z \times Y$, $(x, y) \mapsto (f(x), y)$ and let $\mathcal{HAUS}(Y, \bullet) : \mathcal{HAUS} \rightarrow \mathcal{HAUS}$, $Z \mapsto \mathcal{HAUS}(Y, Z)$ be the functor sending $f : X \rightarrow Z$ to the map $\mathcal{HAUS}(Y, f) : \mathcal{HAUS}(Y, X) \rightarrow \mathcal{HAUS}(Y, Z)$, $g \mapsto f \circ g$. Show that if Y is locally compact, then $\bullet \times Y$ is left adjoint to $\mathcal{HAUS}(Y, \bullet)$. Here and in the following, function spaces carry the compact-open topology.
- (ii) Under the assumptions of (i), prove that evaluation

$$\mathcal{HAUS}(X, Y) \times X \rightarrow Y, (f, x) \mapsto f(x)$$

is continuous.

- (iii) Assume in addition to the assumptions of (i) that X is locally compact as well. Prove that composition

$$\mathcal{HAUS}(Y, Z) \times \mathcal{HAUS}(X, Y) \rightarrow \mathcal{HAUS}(X, Z), (f, g) \mapsto f \circ g$$

is continuous.

Exercise 3: Let X be a compact Hausdorff space. Prove that $\text{Homeo}(X)$ with the compact-open topology is a topological group.

Handing in: 10.11.11 in exercise class.

Action of the Week

Group: $O(n)$

Space: \mathbb{S}^{n-1}

Action: $(A, x) \mapsto A \cdot x$

Isotropies: $O(n-1)$

Further properties: transitive, monotypic