FACHBEREICH MATHEMATIK

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## Graph Theory 2

Exercise Sheet 7

due on December 7, 1pm

http://bit.ly/2zEfwYQ

**Exercise 1** (§6.16)

[1 point]

Show that every graph with a Hamiltonian cycle has a 4-flow.

**Exercise 2** (§6.17)

[1 point]

A family of (not necessarily distinct) subgraphs of a graph G is called a *double cover* of G if every edge of G lies on exactly two of these subgraphs. The *cycle double cover conjecture* asserts that every bridgeless multigraph admits a double cover by cycles. Prove the conjecture for graphs with a 4-flow.

**Exercise 3** (§6.19)

[1 point]

Find bridgeless graphs G and H = G - e such that  $2 < \varphi(G) < \varphi(H)$ .

**Exercise 4** (§6.21)

[1 point]

Prove that a plane triangulation is 3-colourable if and only if all its vertices have even degree.

## Written Exercise (§6.24)

Show that a graph G = (V, E) has a k-flow if and only if it has an orientation D that directs, for every  $X \subseteq V$ , at least 1/k of the edges in  $E(X, \overline{X})$  from X towards  $\overline{X}$ .