# **Exercise sheet 3**

Submit your solutions in the exercise group on 2011-May-02!

## **Exercise 9: Complex tori.** (10 points)

Let  $(b_1, \ldots, b_{2n})$  be a real basis of  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , let  $\Gamma$  be the additive subgroup of  $\mathbb{C}^n$  generated by  $b_1, \ldots, b_{2n}$ .

- **a.** Prove that  $\Gamma$  acts by translations freely and properly discontinuously on  $\mathbb{C}^n$ .
- **b.** Prove that  $\mathbb{C}^n/\Gamma$  is diffeomorphic to the real torus  $T^{2n} := \mathbb{R}^{2n}/\mathbb{Z}^{2n}$ .

## Exercise 10: Hopf manifolds. (10 points)

Let  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , let  $\lambda \in \mathbb{C}^{\times} = \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\}$  satisfy  $|\lambda| \neq 1$ . The multiplicative subgroup  $\langle \lambda \rangle$  of  $\mathbb{C}^{\times}$  generated by  $\lambda$  acts on  $\mathbb{C}^n \setminus \{0\}$  by multiplication.

- **a.** Prove that  $(\mathbb{C}^n \setminus \{0\})/\langle \lambda \rangle$  is diffeomorphic to  $S^{2n-1} \times S^1$ .
- **b.** Prove that there exists an element  $\tau$  of the upper half-plane  $\mathcal{H}$  such that  $\mathbb{C}^{\times}/\langle\lambda\rangle$  is biholomorphic to  $\mathbb{C}/\Gamma_{\tau}$ , where  $\Gamma_{\tau}$  denotes the additive subgroup of  $\mathbb{C}$  generated by 1 and  $\tau$ .

### Exercise 11: Grassmannians. (10 points)

Let  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , let  $k \in \{0, ..., n\}$ . Prove that  $\operatorname{Gr}_k(\mathbb{C}^n)$  is biholomorphic to  $\operatorname{Gr}_{n-k}(\mathbb{C}^n)$ .

#### Exercise 12: Fine sheaves are soft. (10 points)

Let  $\mathscr{F}$  be a fine sheaf of abelian groups on a manifold M. Prove that  $\mathscr{F}$  is soft.